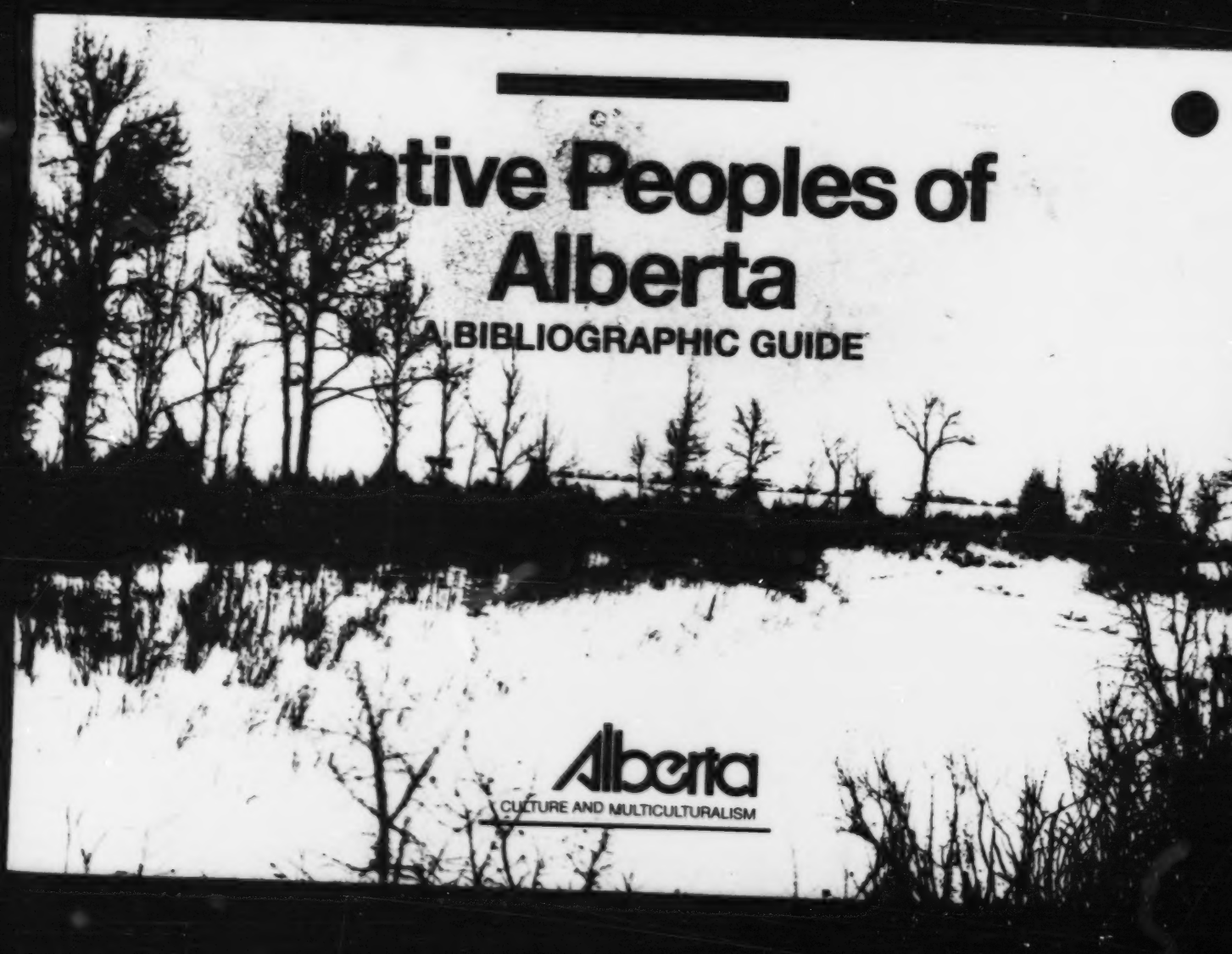

Native Peoples of Alberta

A BIBLIOGRAPHIC GUIDE

Alberta

CULTURE AND MULTICULTURALISM

88-05714/

[redacted]

An Indian Camp in Winter — Calgary on the horizon
ca. 1886
Photo by Boorne & May
Courtesy Provincial Archives of Alberta, E. Brown
Collection B.3171

Native Peoples of Alberta

A BIBLIOGRAPHIC GUIDE

This guide is based on the collection held by the Historical Resources Library, Provincial Archives of Alberta.

Prepared by:
Provincial Archives of Alberta
Historical Resources Library
1988

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Historical Resources Division

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FOREWORD

As the Curator of Ethnology at the Provincial Museum of Alberta, with the responsibility for Native collections, I receive many requests for information about Indian and Métis cultures. These come from parents wanting help with their children's school projects, from university students researching papers, and from other members of the public with diverse interests. These requests are often accommodated by referring callers to the excellent but poorly known collection of books and journals in the Historical Resources Library. The Library houses a wide range of items related to the Native peoples of Alberta, and its collection goes well beyond provincial boundaries.

The development of this bibliography is particularly timely, given the renewed interest by Native and non-Native peoples alike in Native cultures and history. Many hours of editorial work by Sandra Morden have produced a guide to Native peoples of Alberta which situates them within broader cultural, political, and economic frameworks. The bibliography will assist casual researchers and those with more formal research interests in using the resources of this and other libraries. Although not a comprehensive bibliography, it directs the researcher to a wide range of materials often difficult to locate in other libraries, including museum catalogues, travel narratives, and archives holdings. The bibliography draws together useful sources on specific topics of current interest, such as Métis, Native women, and relations between Natives and governments. Researchers will be able to use this resource guide to develop their own detailed reading lists and research strategies.

Patricia A. McCormack, Ph.D.
Curator of Ethnology
Provincial Museum of Alberta
8 February, 1988

Editorial Note

This Bibliographic Guide has been prepared to provide both novice and experienced researchers with an introduction to the published literature available in the Historical Resources Library about native peoples — Indian and Métis — of Alberta.

When I began compiling this guide, I intended mainly to identify what information was available, how to access it, and to provide a few pertinent examples. As I became more familiar with the vast range of relevant books and periodicals, I realized that it was going to be difficult to put limits on those examples and that it would be valuable to expand the guide into a selected bibliography organized according to type of literature, such as reference books, periodicals, and catalogues. I then separated subject areas which seemed especially topical: Métis, women, and treaties, claims and government relations. The guide also highlights some unpublished materials, particularly those found in the Provincial Archives of Alberta.

To assist the researcher with a confusing array of tribal names, linguistic groupings, and subject headings in our library catalogue, I have also compiled a separate publication entitled:

Native Peoples of Alberta: a Guide to use of the Catalogue in the Historical Resources Library

This guide, used in conjunction with the Bibliographic Guide, will give researchers the tools to pursue their diverse investigations in this ever-expanding field.

Comments from readers are welcome in preparation for a future edition of this work.

Sandra A. Morden
Editor

INTRODUCTION

There is a vast range of published material written about the native peoples of North America. This guide is focussed on the part of this literature which relates to the history of the native peoples of Alberta. It includes, however, works which will be of value to researchers interested in many aspects of native history.

This guide is based on the collection held by the Historical Resources Library, Provincial Archives of Alberta, and call numbers given are from this library.

Most of the publications listed will also be available in other research libraries.

A list of OTHER SOURCES OF INFORMATION is included at the end in order to assist you in locating some of the other important resource centres in this subject area.

COLLECTION AND SCOPE

All of the books and periodicals listed in this guide are available at the Historical Resources Library, Provincial Archives of Alberta.

The Historical Resources Library has an excellent collection of books and periodicals about the history of the native peoples of Alberta.

Although the library holds materials about native peoples throughout North, Central, and South America the emphasis is on the Indian tribes of Alberta, western Canada, and the western United States, chiefly concerned with their history rather than contemporary issues.

This guide **does not list all** the materials available in the Historical Resources Library for research about native peoples.

WHERE TO FIND INTRODUCTORY MATERIAL

An introduction to this topic appears in:

Canadian Encyclopedia
Begin with "Native people", particularly the sections on "Plains" and "Subarctic". Also "Métis".
971.003 C16 REF

Dempsey, Hugh A. *Indian Tribes of Alberta*. Rev. ed. Calgary: Glenbow Museum, 1986.
970.4123 D399 1986

"Glossary of Indian tribal names" [title varies]. *Dictionary of Canadian Biography*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1966-79. v. I, p. 12-16 (1000 to 1700); v. II, p. xxvi-xlvi (1701 to 1740); v. III, p. xxxi-xlii (1741-1770); and v. IV, p. l-lvii (1771 to 1800).
920.071 D561

HOW BOOKS ARE LISTED IN THE CATALOGUE

Books dealing with native peoples are listed in the microfiche catalogue by author and title; also under the subject heading "Indians of North America", generally followed by a geographical and/or topical subdivision.

For assistance, ask for the separate library publication, **Native Peoples of Alberta: a Guide to use of the Catalogue in the Historical Resources Library** for the following:

- SUBJECT GUIDE for appropriate subject headings for desired topics.
- GUIDE TO TRIBAL NAMES for the name under which a particular tribe has been indexed; then look in the catalogue under that name.

For topics related to the Métis, search under the term "Métis" which may be followed by the same subdivisions as above.

REFERENCE BOOKS, HANDBOOKS, ENCYCLOPEDIAS AND DICTIONARIES which contain general information about native peoples in North America, including native peoples who inhabited Alberta, are:

Curtis, Edward S. *The North American Indian; Being a Series of Volumes Picturing and Describing the Indians of the United States and Alaska.* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1907-1930. [reprint 1970]. 20 v. and 20 folios containing 722 plates. Of interest for Alberta: v. 3 (Assiniboin, Teton Sioux); v. 4 (Crow, Hidatsa); v. 5 (Mandan, Arikara, Atsina); v. 6 (Piegan); v. 7 (Kutenai); v. 15 (Shoshonean). Includes 4 volumes of supplements (photos).
970.1 C942

Hodge, Frederick Webb, ed. *Handbook of Indians of Canada.* Published as an Appendix to the Tenth Report of the Geographic Board of Canada. Facsim. ed. Toronto: Coles, 1971.
Originally published in 1913.
970.41 H662h

Hodge, Frederick Webb, ed. *Handbook of American Indians North of Mexico.* Totowa, N.J.: Rowman and Littlefield, 1975. 2 v. (Bulletin / Smithsonian Institution. Bureau of American Ethnology; no. 30)
970.1 H662

Jenness, Diamond. *The Indians of Canada.* 7th ed. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1977.
970.41 J435 1977

McCardle, Bennett Ellen. *Indian History and Claims: a Research Handbook.* Ottawa: Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, Treaties and Historical Research Centre, 1982. 2 v.
970.10072 M126 REF

Sturtevant, William C., gen. ed. *Handbook of North American Indians.* Washington: Smithsonian Institution, 1978- . v. Of interest for Alberta: v. 6, *Subarctic* (ed. June Helm). Available in future: v. 13, *Plains.*
970.1 H191

Swanton, John Reed. *The Indian Tribes of North America.* Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1952. (Bulletin / Smithsonian Institution. Bureau of American Ethnology; no. 145).
970.1 Sw24

Symington, Fraser. *The Canadian Indian: the Illustrated History of the Great Tribes of Canada*. Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1969.
970.41 Sy64

REFERENCE BOOKS AND HANDBOOKS WITH A PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON ALBERTA:

Alberta. Native Affairs Secretariat. Policy and Planning Branch. *A Demographic Overview of the Native Populations in Alberta*. Edmonton: Native Affairs Secretariat, 1985.
970.4123 D396

Alberta. Native Affairs Secretariat. *A Guide to Native Businesses in Alberta*. Edmonton: Native Affairs Secretariat, 1985- .
381.08997 G941

Alberta. Native Affairs Secretariat. *A Guide to Native Communities in Alberta*. Edmonton: Native Affairs Secretariat, 1986.
970.4123 G941

Alberta. Native Affairs Secretariat. *A Guide to Native Organizations in Alberta*. Edmonton: Native Affairs Secretariat, 1984- .
970.106 G941

Dempsey, Hugh A. *Indian Names for Alberta Communities*. Calgary: Glenbow-Alberta Institute, 1969. (Occasional paper / Glenbow Alberta Institute; no. 4);
970.1 D399

Dempsey, Hugh A. *Indian Tribes of Alberta*. Rev. ed. Calgary: Glenbow Museum, 1986.
970.4123 D399 1986

Helgason, Gail. *The First Albertans: an Archaeological Search*. Edmonton: Lone Pine, 1987.
"Initiated by the Archaeological Survey of Alberta"

Skeels, Lydia Lowndes Maury. *Location of the Indian Tribes at First White Contact in Alberta, Canada*. [Microform]. Thesis (M.A.), University of Calgary, 1968. Ottawa: National Library of Canada, 1968. 1 microfilm reel.
970.4123 Sk23

BIBLIOGRAPHIES

Abler, Thomas Struthers, and Sally N. Weaver. *A Canadian Indian Bibliography, 1969-1970*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1974.
016.907041 Ab65

Corley, Nora T. *Resources for Native Peoples Studies*. Ottawa: National Library of Canada, Resources Survey Division, 1984. (Research collections in Canadian libraries. Special studies; 9).
026.9701 C813

Dew, Ian F., comp. *Bibliography of Material Relating to Southern Alberta Published to 1970*. Lethbridge, Alta.: University of Lethbridge, Learning Resources Centre, 1975.
016.9171234 B471 REF

Echlin, Kim. *Bibliography of Canadian Indian Mythology*. Downsview, Ont.: Robarts Centre for Canadian Studies, 1984.
016.3982 Ec43

Gillis, Peter, David Hume and Robert Armstrong. *Records Relating to Indian Affairs (RG10)*. Ottawa: Public Archives of Canada, 1975. (Public Records Division general inventory series; no. 1).
016.3547108484 G416

"Dog Rib Indians on Great Slave Lake"
Natives unloading bales of furs at Fort Resolution, N.W.T., 1901
Photo by Charles Mathers
Courtesy Provincial Archives of Alberta, E. Brown Collection B.779

Haas, Marilyn L. *Indians of North America: Methods and Sources for Library Research*. Hamden, CT: Library Professional Publications, 1983.
016.9701 H111

Helm, June. *The Indians of the Subarctic: a Critical Bibliography*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1976. (The Newberry Library Center for the history of the American Indian bibliographical series).
016.9701 H369

Hirschfelder, Arlene B., Mary Gloyne Byler and Michael A. Dorris. *Guide to Research on North American Indians*. Chicago: American Library Association, 1983.
016.9701 H616

Krech, Shepard. *Native Canadian Anthropology and History: a Selected Bibliography*. Winnipeg: University of Winnipeg, Rupert's Land Research Centre, 1986.
016.9701 K871 REF

McCardle, Bennett Ellen. *Indian History and Claims: a Research Handbook*. Ottawa: Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, Treaties and Historical Research Centre, 1982. 2 v.

Murdock, George Peter and Timothy J. O'Leary. *Ethnographic Bibliography of North America*. 4th ed. New Haven, Connecticut: Human Relations Area Files Press, 1975. 5 v. Library has v. 1. (General North America); v. 2 (Arctic and Subarctic); v. 5 (Plains and Southwest).
016.9701 M941 1975

Peel, Bruce Braden. *A Bibliography of the Prairie Provinces to 1953*. 2nd ed. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1973
015.712 B344 1973 REF

Ryan, Helen. *Survey of Documents Available for Research in the Treaties and Historical Research Centre*. Rev. ed. Ottawa: Treaties and Historical Research Centre, 1987.
016.971 R954 1987

Smith, Dwight L. ed. *Indians of the United States and Canada: A Bibliography*. Santa Barbara: ABC-Clio, 1974.
016.9701 Sm54

Strathern, Gloria M. *Alberta, 1954-1970: a Provincial Bibliography*. Edmonton: University of Alberta, 1981.
015.7123 AL14 REF

Whiteside, Don (Sin a paw). *Aboriginal People: a Selected Bibliography Concerning Canada's First People*. Ottawa: National Indian Brotherhood, 1973.
016.97041 W588

Zyp, Michele A. *Prehistoric and Historic Native Indian Activities and Events within 30 km of Alberta's Provincial Parks and Recreation Areas: a Bibliography*. Edmonton: Alberta Recreation and Parks, 1986.
016.917123 Z99 REF

PERIODICALS

The following periodicals are useful in the study of various aspects related to native peoples. To find out which issues the library holds, consult the Periodical Holdings list available in the reference area.

Indexes are listed according to those found in *Ulrich's Periodicals Directory, 1986-87*. A key to the abbreviations is provided at the end of the periodicals listing.

Alberta Anthropologist. Edmonton: Anthropology Club, University of Alberta, v. 1, 1967 - v. 2, 1968// Superseded by Western Canadian Journal of Anthropology.
Indexed: See Canadian Journal of Anthropology.

Alberta Historical Review. Calgary: Historical Society of Alberta, v. 1, 1953 - v. 22, 1974// Superseded by Alberta History.
Indexed: See Alberta History.

Alberta History. Calgary: Historical Society of Alberta, v. 23, 1975-. Supersedes Alberta Historical Review.
Indexed: Curr Cont, Hist Abstr, Amer Hist and Life, Can Ind.
Has own cumulative index, 1953-1977.

American Indian Art Magazine. Scottsdale, Arizona, v. 1, 1975/76-
Indexed: Hist Abstr, Amer Hist and Life.

American Indian Quarterly. Hurst, Texas: Southwestern American Indian Society, v. 1, 1974/75-
Indexed: Hist Abstr, Hum Ind, MLA, Abstr Anthropol, Abstr Folk Stud, Bibl Ind, Amer Hist and Life, Bk Rev Ind, CIJE.
Has own cumulative index, 1975-1985.

American Museum of Natural History. *Anthropological papers*. New York: American Museum of Natural History, v. 1, 1907- v. 47, 1959.
Indexed: Access through tables of contents in Publisher's file, American Museum of Natural History.

Arctic Anthropology. Madison, Wisconsin, 1, 1962-
Indexed: Biol Abstr, Curr Cont, Hist Abstr, SSCI, Abstr Anthropol, Amer Bibl, Slavic and E Eur Stud, Amer Hist and Life, GeoRef.

The Beaver. Winnipeg, Man.: Hudson's Bay Company, v. 1, 1920 - v. 6, 1926; outfit 256, no. 3, 1926-
Indexed: Hist Abstr, Can Ind, Amer Hist and Life, Ind Child Mag.
Has own cumulative index 1920-1954, and annual indexes 1954-
On reference shelf.

Canadian Ethnic Studies: Etudes ethniques du Canada. Calgary: Research Centre for Canadian Ethnic Studies at the University of Calgary for the Canadian Ethnic Studies Association, v. 1, 1969-
Indexed: Can Ind.

Canadian Historical Review. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, v. 1, 1920-
Indexed: Curr Cont, Hist Abstr, Hum Ind, SSCI, Abstr Anthropol, Arts and Hum Cit Ind, Amer Hist and Life, Amer Bibl Slavic and E Eur Stud, Can Ind.

Canadian Journal of Anthropology/Revue canadienne d'anthropologie. Edmonton, Alta.: Department of Anthropology, University of Alberta, v. 1, 1980-. Supersedes Western Canadian Journal of Anthropology.
Indexed: Biol Abstr, Abstr Anthropol.

Canadian Journal of Native Studies. Brandon, Man.: Brandon University, v. 1, 1981-.
Indexed: Can Ind.

Great Plains Quarterly. Lincoln, Neb.: Center for Great Plains Studies, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, v. 1, 1981-.
Indexed: Curr Cont, Hist Abstr, MLA, Amer Hist and Life, Arts and Hum Cit Ind, Geo Abstr.

The Indian News/Nouvelles indiennes. Ottawa, Ont.: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, v. 1, 1954 - v. 23, 1982//
Indexed: None

Kainai News. Cardston and Standoff, Alta.: Indian News Media, 1, 1968-
Indexed: None

Musk-Ox. Saskatoon, Sask.: Dept. of Geology, University of Saskatchewan (formerly issued by the now defunct Institute of Northern Studies), No. 1, 1967-
Indexed: Biol Abstr, Amer Bibl, Slavic and E. Eur Stud, Can Ind, Geo Abstr, GeoRef

Na'pao: a Saskatchewan Anthropology Journal. Saskatoon, Sask.: University of Saskatchewan, Department of Anthropology and Archaeology, v. 1, 1968 - v. 13, 1983// Superseded by The Western Canadian Anthropologist.
Indexed: See Canadian Journal of Anthropology

Native People. Edmonton, Alta.: Alberta Native Communications Society, v. 1, 1968 - v. 15, 1982//
Indexed: Can Ind

Native studies review. Saskatoon: University of Saskatchewan, Native Studies Dept., v. 1, 1985-
Indexed: None

Plains Anthropologist. Lincoln, Nebraska, etc., Plains Conference, v. 1, 1954-. Supersedes Plains Conference. Newsletter.
Indexed: Biol Abstr, Abstr Anthropol, ASCA, Geo Abstr

Plains Conference. *Newsletter*. Lincoln, Nebraska, v. 1, 1947 - v. 6, 1953// Superseded by Plains Anthropologist.
Indexed: See Plains Anthropologist

Prairie Forum. Regina, Sask.: Canadian Plains Research Center, v. 1, 1976-
Indexed: Amer Hist and Life, Amer Bibl, Slavic and E. Eur Stud, Can Ind, Geo Abstr

Western Canadian Journal of Anthropology. Edmonton, Alta.: Anthropology Club, University of Alberta, v. 1, 1969 - v. 8, 1979// Supersedes Alberta Anthropologist; Superseded by Canadian Journal of Anthropology.
Indexed: See Canadian Journal of Anthropology.

See also: Sotheby's catalogues on American Indian art.

KEY TO INDEX ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviation	Index
Abstr Anthropol	Abtracts in Anthropology
Abstr Folk Stud	Abstracts of Folklore Studies (Ceased)
Amer Bibl Slavic & E Eur Stud	American Bibliography of Slavic and East European Studies
Amer Hist and Life	America: History and Life
Arts & Hum Cit Ind	Arts and Humanities Citation Index
ASCA	Automatic Subject Citation Alert
Bibl Ind	Bibliographic Index
Biol Abstr	Biological Abstracts
Bk Rev Ind	Book Review Index
CIJE	Current Index to Journals in Education
Can Ind	Canadian Periodical Index
Curr Cont	Current Contents
Geo Abstr	Geographical Abstracts
GeoRef	Bibliography and Index of Geology
Hist Abstr	Historical Abstracts
Hum Ind	Humanities Index
Ind Child Mag	Subject Index to Children's Magazines (Now: Children's Magazines Guide)
MLA	Modern Language Abstracts in Scholarly Journals (Ceased)
SSCI	Social Sciences Citation Index

INDEXES

Indexes which give access to articles about native peoples include the following:

Bonnerjea, Biren. *Index to Bulletins 1-100 of the Bureau of American Ethnology: with Index to North American Ethnology, Introductions, and Miscellaneous Publications.* Washington: U.S.G.P.O., 1963. (Bulletin/Bureau of American Ethnology; 178)
016.572 Sm69 REF

Forty-eighth Annual Report of the Bureau of American Ethnology to the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, 1930-1931. Washington: U.S.G.P.O., 1933.
Index to annual reports 1-48 (1879-1931).
069.0973 Un301 no. 48 REF

Smithsonian Institution. Bureau of American Ethnology. *List of Publications of the Bureau of American Ethnology with Index to Authors and Titles.* Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1971. (Bulletin / Smithsonian Institution. Bureau of American Ethnology); no. 200.
In Publications catalogue file.

Stemple, Ruth M., comp. *Author-subject Index to Articles in Smithsonian Annual Reports, 1849-1961.* Washington: Smithsonian Institution, 1963.
069.0973 Sm69 Index REF

Also:
Check to see if periodicals have their own cumulative index; other indexes are listed with periodicals, above.

THESES AND DISSERTATIONS may be located by using the following:

Canadian Theses 1947-1960 = Thèses canadiennes 1947-1960. Ottawa: National Library of Canada, 1973. 2 v.
013.379 C16

Canadian Theses. Ottawa: National Library of Canada, [1962?]-
With the issue covering the 1980/81 academic year, Canadian Theses became a semi-annual publication on microfiche and extended its coverage to include foreign theses of Canadian authorship or association.
013.379 C16c

Dockstader, Frederick. *The American Indian in Graduate Studies: a Bibliography of Theses and Dissertations.* 2nd ed. New York: Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation, 1973-1974. 2 v. (Contributions from the Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation; v. 25, pts. 1-2).
016.9701 D658

Dossick, Jesse J. *Doctoral Research on Canada and Canadians, 1884-1983 = Thèses de Doctorat concernant le Canada et les Canadiens, 1884-1983.* Ottawa: National Library of Canada. 1986.
016.971 D741 REF

Gadacz, Rene R. and Michael I. Asch. *Thesis and Dissertation Titles and Abstracts on the Anthropology of Canadian Indians, Inuit and Métis from Canadian Universities: Report 1, 1970-1982.* Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, 1984. (Paper/Canadian Ethnology Service; no. 95) (Mercury Series/ National Museum of Man).
970.1 N213 no. 95 REF

Malycky, A. "University research on Canada's Indians and Métis: a preliminary checklist" and "University research...first supplement", *Canadian Ethnic Studies* (1970) v. 2 (1): 95-107 and (1973) v. 5 (1-2): 153-182.

Nickerson, Gifford S. *Native North Americans in Doctoral Dissertations, 1971-1975: A Classified and Indexed Research Bibliography.* Monticello, Ill.: Council of Planning Librarians, 1977. (Council of Planning Librarians, Bibliography no. 1232).
016.9701 N534

PUBLICATIONS SERIES

Selected volumes within these series may be useful in the study of various native topics. Check the catalogue under the following series titles. The volumes of a series may or may not be together on the shelf.

Annual report. Smithsonian Institution. Bureau of American Ethnology. nos. 1-81. 1879/80 - 1964.
069.0973 Un301

Bulletin (National Museum of Man)

Bulletin (Smithsonian Institution. Bureau of American Ethnology)

Manuscript series (Archaeological Survey of Alberta). Includes:
8. Kidd, Kenneth E. *Blackfoot Ethnography.* [1986]
970.3 Si29k 1986

Occasional paper (Archaeological Survey of Alberta).
A list follows:

Note: 1, 4, 5, 14, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 29, 31 are annual reviews with the title *Archaeology in Alberta*, and year.

2. Donahue, Paul F. *Archaeological Research in Northern Alberta, 1975*. 1976.
917.123203 D714

3. Adams, Gary. *Prehistoric Survey of the Lower Red Deer River, 1975*. 1976.
917.123403 Ad17

6. Pollock, John. *Early Cultures of the Clearwater River Area: Northeastern Alberta*. 1978.
917.123203 P765

7. McIntyre, Michael L. *Studies in Archaeology, Highway 1A, Coal Creek Revision, Alberta*. 1978.
917.123303 M189

8/9. Quigg, J. Michael. *Tipi Rings in Southern Alberta: the Lazy Dog Tipi Ring Site (FbOr-57)*. 1978
Bound with: Adams, G. *Tipi Rings in Southern Alberta: the Alkali Creek Sites, Lower Red Deer River*. 1978.
917.123303 Q4

10. Bonnichsen, Robson and Stuart J. Baldwin. *Cypress Hills Ethnohistory and Ecology: a Regional Perspective*. 1978.
917.123403 B643

11. Baldwin, Stuart J. *The Elk Point Burial: "at the Place of the Willows", Alberta*. 1979.
917.123303 B193

12/13. Brink, Jack. *Archaeology in Southern Alberta: Archaeological Investigations at Writing-on-Stone, Alberta*. 1979.
Bound with: Calder, James M. *Stone Circles at Chin Coulee*. 1979.
917.123403 B771

16. Heitzmann, Roderick J. *The Cochrane Ranche Historic Site: Archaeological Excavations, 1977*. 1978.
917.123303 H366

18. McCullough, Edward J. *Prehistoric Cultural Dynamics of the Lac La Biche Region*. 1982.
917.123303 M139

20. Reeves, Brian O. K. *Culture Change in the Northern Plains, 1000 B.C. - A.D. 1000*. 1983.
917.803 R259

22. Gryba, Eugene M. *Sibbald Creek: a Record of 11,000 Years of Human Utilization of the Southern Alberta Foothills*. 1983.
917.123303 G928

24. Verbicky-Todd, Eleanor. *Communal Buffalo Hunting among the Plains Indians: an Ethnographic and Historic Review*. 1984.
970.1 V581

26. Burley, David V., ed. *Contributions to Plains Prehistory: the 1984 Victoria Symposium*. 1985.
917.1203 C768

27/28. Vickers, J. Roderick. *Alberta Plains Prehistory: a Review.* 1986.
Bound with: Brink, Jack. *Dog Days in Southern Alberta.* 1986.
917.12303 V663

30. Ronaghan, Brian M., ed. *Eastern Slopes Prehistory: Selected Papers.* 1986.
917.12303 Ea77

Occasional paper (Provincial Museum of Alberta. Human History Section).
A list follows:

1. Hurlburt, Isobel. *Faunal Remains from Fort White Earth. NWCo. (1810-1813).* 1977.
591.47 H938

2. Doll, Maurice F. V. *The Boss Hill Site (Fd Pe 4) Locality 2: Pre-Archaic Manifestations in the Parkland of Central Alberta, Canada.* 1982.
917.123303 D69bo

3. Kidd, Robert S. *Archaeological Excavations at the Probable Site of the First Fort Edmonton or Fort Augustus, 1795 to Early 1800s.* 1987.
917.123303 K537

4. Doll, Maurice F. V., Robert S. Kidd and John D. Day. *The Buffalo Lake Métis Site: Archaeological and Historical Interpretation of a Late Nineteenth Century Métis Settlement in the Parkland Region of Central Alberta.* 1988.
In press.

Paper (Archaeological Survey of Canada).
917.103 N213

Paper (Canadian Ethnology Service). Supersedes Paper (National Museum of Man (Canada). Ethnology Division).
970.1 N213

Paper (National Museum of Man (Canada). Ethnology Division). Superseded by Paper (Canadian Ethnology Service)
970.1 N213

Publication (Provincial Museum and Archives of Alberta)
Includes:
2. Kidd, Robert S. *Fort George and the Early Fur Trade in Alberta.* 1971.
917.12303 K537

Publications of the Champlain Society.
971.008 C358

Publications of the Champlain Society. Hudson's Bay Company Series.
971.008 C358 HBC

Publications of the Hudson's Bay Record Society
971.008 H869

MUSEUM CATALOGUES

Akicita: Early Plains and Woodlands Indian Art from the Collection of Alexander Acevedo. Los Angeles, Calif.: Southwest Museum, 1983.
704.0397 Ak52

The Athapaskans, Strangers of the North: an International Travelling Exhibition from the Collection of the National Museum of Man, Canada, and the Royal Scottish Museum. Ottawa: National Museum of Man, National Museums of Canada, 1974.
970.3 At36a

Beads: Their Use by Upper Great Lakes Indians: an Exhibition. Grand Rapids, Mich.: Grand Rapids Public Museum and the Cranbrook Academy of Art/Museum, 1977. (Grand Rapids Public Museum publication; no. 3).
746.508997 G762

Bebbington, Julia M. *Quillwork of the Plains/Le "Travail aux Piquants" des Indiens des Plaines.* Calgary: Glenbow-Alberta Institute, 1982.
746.508997 B386

Brasser, Ted J. *"Bo'jou, Neejee!": Profiles of Canadian Indian Art.* Ottawa: National Museum of Man, 1976.
704.0397 B736

Birrell, A. J. *Into the Silent Land: Survey Photography in the Canadian West, 1858-1900: a Public Archives of Canada Travelling Exhibition.* Ottawa: Public Archives of Canada, 1975.
779.99712 B539

Woman's hood,
Cree Indian
ca. mid-19th century
Courtesy Provincial Museum of Alberta,
H64.64.34

Conn, Richard. *Robes of White Shell and Sunrise: Personal Decorative Arts of the Native American*. Denver: Denver Art Museum, 1974.
391.0097 C762

_____. *Circles of the World: Traditional Art of the Plains Indians*. Denver, Colo.: Denver Art Museum, 1982.
704.0397 C762

Hail, Barbara. *Hau Kola!: the Plains Indian Collection of the Haffenreffer Museum of Anthropology*. [Providence, R.I.]: Haffenreffer Museum of Anthropology, 1980.
704.0397 H119

Lynch, Colleen. *Helping Ourselves: Crafts of the Grenfell Mission: an Exhibition Organized by the Newfoundland Museum*. St. John's: Newfoundland Museum, 1985.
745.5 H369

Mahey, John and Isabel McIntosh. *Native American Art at Philbrook, August 17-September 21, 1980*. Tulsa, Okla.: Philbrook Art Center, 1980.
704.0397 P534

Nicks, Trudy. *The Creative Tradition: Indian Handcrafts and Tourist Art: a Travelling Exhibition from the Collections of the Provincial Museum of Alberta*. Edmonton: Provincial Museum of Alberta, 1982.
745.508997 N539

Phillips, Ruth B. *Patterns of Power: the Jasper Grant Collection and Great Lakes Indian Art of the Early Nineteenth Century*. Kleinburg, Ont.: McMichael Canadian Collection, 1984.
704.0397 P546

Rose, Richard. *Face to Face: Encounters with Identity*. New York: Rochester Museum and Science Center, 1983.
704.0397 R72

The Spirit Sings: Artistic Traditions of Canada's First Peoples. Toronto: McLelland and Stewart [and] Glenbow Museum, 1987.
709.011 Sp48

Vachon, André. *Dreams of Empire: Canada before 1700*. Ottawa: Public Archives of Canada, 1982. (Records of our History).
971.01 V137

Wade, Edwin L., Carol Haralson, Rennard Strickland. *As in a Vision, Masterworks of American Indian Art: the Elizabeth Cole Butler Collection at Philbrook Art Center*. Norman, Okla.: University of Oklahoma Press and Philbrook Art Center, 1983.
704.0397 As1

Walton, Ann Thorson, John C. Ewers, Royal B. Hassrick. *After the Buffalo Were Gone: the Louis Warren Hill, Sr., Collection of Indian Art*. St. Paul, Minn.: Northwest Area Foundation, 1985.
704.0397 W173

Whitehead, Ruth Holmes. *Elitekey: Micmac Material Culture from 1600 A.D. to the Present*. Halifax, N.S.: Nova Scotia Museum, 1980.
709.011 W587

TRAVEL NARRATIVES: travel narratives or journals of those who travelled in the area of what is now Alberta provide first-hand information about early white contact with native peoples.

Artigue, Jean d'. *Six Years in the Canadian North-West.* Translated from the French by L.C. Corbett and S. Smith. Belleville, Ont.: Mika Publishing, 1973, c1882.
917.12 D255 1973

Cameron, Agnes Deans. *The New North: Being Some Account of a Woman's Journey Through Canada to the Arctic.* New York: D. Appleton, 1909.
917.12 C145

Franklin, John, Sir. *Narrative of a Journey to the Shores of the Polar Sea, in the Years 1819-20-21-22.* Edmonton: Hurtig, 1969. (Canadiana reprint series).
919.804 F854

_____. *Narrative of a Second Expedition to the Shores of the Polar Sea in the Years 1825, 1826 and 1827.* Edmonton: M.G. Hurtig, 1971. (Canadiana reprint series).
919.804 F854n

Harmon, Daniel Williams. *Sixteen Years in the Indian Country: the Journal of Daniel Williams Harmon, 1800-1816.* Edited...by W. Kaye Lamb. Toronto: MacMillan, 1957.
971 H228

Henday, Anthony. *York Factory to the Blackfoot Country: the Journal of Anthony Henday, 1754-55.* Edited by Lawrence J. Burpee. Toronto: Canadiana House, 1973.
971.201 H382

Henry, Alexander. *New Light on the Early History of the Greater Northwest: the Manuscript Journals of Alexander Henry, Fur Trader of the Northwest Company, and of David Thompson, Official Geographer and Explorer of the Same Company, 1799-1814: Exploration and Adventure Among the Indians on the Red, Saskatchewan, Missouri and Columbia Rivers.* Edited...by Elliott Coues. Minneapolis: Ross and Haines, 1965. 3v.
Originally published in 1897.
917 H396

Innis, Harold Adams. *Peter Pond, Fur Trader and Adventurer.* Toronto: Irwin and Gordon, 1930.
Includes extracts from Pond's journal.
923.971 P773

Kane, Paul. *Wanderings of an Artist Among the Indians of North America: from Canada to Vancouver's Island and Oregon through the Hudson's Bay Company's Territory and Back Again.* Edmonton: Hurtig, 1968.
970.412 K131

Kelsey, Henry. *The Kelsey Papers.* Ottawa: Public Archives of Canada and the Public Record Office of Northern Ireland, 1929.
971.2 K299

MacGregor, James Grierson. *Peter Fidler: Canada's Forgotten Surveyor, 1769-1822.* Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1966.
Based almost entirely upon Peter Fidler's journals.
923.9 F449

Dog Train from Fort McMurray to Fort Chipewyan
ca. 1910
Photo by Ernest Brown
Courtesy Provincial Archives of Alberta, E. Brown Collection B.5741

Mackenzie, Alexander, Sir. *The Journals and Letters of Sir Alexander Mackenzie.* Edited by W. Kaye Lamb. Toronto: MacMillan of Canada, 1970.
917.12 M199j

Mair, Charles and Roderick MacFarlane. *Through the Mackenzie Basin: a Narrative of the Athabasca and Peace River Treaty Expedition of 1899...Also Notes on the Mammals and Birds of Northern Canada.* Toronto: William Briggs, 1908.
917.12 M286

Masson, L.R. *Les Bourgeois de la Compagnie du Nord-Ouest: Récit de Voyages, Lettres et Rapports Inédits Relatifs au Nord-Ouest Canadien...* [Quebec: Imprimerie générale]. 1889-1890.
971.201 M388

McGillivray, Duncan. *The Journal of Duncan McGillivray of the North West Company at Fort George on the Saskatchewan River, 1794-5.* Introduction, notes and appendix by Arthur S. Morton. Toronto: MacMillan, 1929.
917.12 M175

Morris, Edmund. *The Diaries of Edmund Montague Morris: Western Journeys.* Transcriber Mary Fitz-Gibbon. Toronto: Royal Ontario Museum, 1985.
759.11 M831d

North West Mounted Police (Canada). *Report of the Commissioner of the North-West Mounted Police Force, 1885.* Ottawa: N.W.M.P., 1886. (Canada. Parliament, 1886. Sessional paper; no. 8a). Bound with other reports in one volume with the spine title: State Trials, 1886.
971.054 C16d

Petitot, Emile. *Autour du Grand Lac des Esclaves.* Paris: A. Savine, 1891.
970.3 C443p

_____. *En Route pour la Mer Glaciale.* Paris: Letouzey et Ane, [1888].
971 P445

Seton, Ernest Thompson, 1860-1946. *The Arctic Prairies: a Canoe-journey of 2000 Miles in Search of the Caribou; Being the Account of a Voyage to the Region North of Aylmer Lake.* New York: C. Scribner's Sons, 1911.
917.19304 Se77

Simpson, George, Sir. *Narrative of a Journey Round the World: During the Years 1841 and 1842.* London: H. Colburn, 1847. 2 v.
910.41 Si58

_____. *Journal of Occurrences in the Athabasca Department.* Edited by E. E. Rich. Toronto: The Champlain Society, 1938. (Publications of the Champlain Society. Hudson's Bay Company series; 1).
971.008 C358 HBC v.1

Thompson, David. *David Thompson's Narrative, 1784-1812.* New ed. Edited...by Richard Glover. Toronto: The Champlain Society, 1962. (Publications of the Champlain Society; v. 40).
971.008 C358 v. 40

LANGUAGE STUDIES

Dictionaries of various native languages are available in the library.
For more detailed linguistic works, consult some of the sources listed previously, such as:

American Museum of Natural History. *Anthropological Papers.*

Smithsonian Institution. Bureau of American Ethnology. *Annual report.* nos. 1-81, 1879/80-1964.

See also the list of sources available in the Provincial Archives of Alberta, particularly the collection of the Oblates de Marie Immaculée.

SPECIAL TOPICS

I. Metis

The METIS are a special group among the native peoples of Canada. In the catalogue, search under the term "METIS".
For information about the Métis Rebellions, search under
RED RIVER REBELLION, 1869-1870
RIEL REBELLION, 1885
SEVEN OAKS (WINNIPEG, MAN.), BATTLE OF, 1816
RIEL, LOUIS, 1884-1885

The following works are useful in the study of the Métis:

Anderson, Anne. *The First Métis: a New Nation.* Edmonton, Alta.: Uvisco Press, 1985.
970.4123 An23

Arora, Ved. *Louis Riel: a Bibliography.* Rev. 2nd ed. Regina: Published by Saskatchewan Library Association with the cooperation of Saskatchewan Library, 1986.
016.971051 Ar67

Beharry, Hamblin, comp. *Alberta's Métis Settlements: a Compendium of Background Documents.* Edmonton, Alta.: Alberta Native Affairs, 1984.
970.4123 AL14

Campbell, Maria. *Halfbreed.* Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1973.
970.7209712 C153

Canadian Ethnic Studies, v. 17, no. 2 (1985) Special issue: "The Métis: Past and Present".

Dobbin, Murray. *The One-and-a-Half men: the Story of Jim Brady and Malcolm Norris, Métis Patriots of the Twentieth Century.* Vancouver: New Star Books, 1981.
970.1 D651

Driben, Paul. *We are Métis: The Ethnography of a Halfbreed Community in Northern Alberta.* Thesis (Ph.D.) - University of Minnesota, 1975.
970.1 D831

Friesen, John W. and Terry Lusty. *The Métis of Canada: an Annotated Bibliography.* Toronto: OISE Press, 1980. (OISE bibliography series, 6).
016.9701 F915

Giraud, Marcel. *The Métis in the Canadian West.* Translated by George Woodcock. Edmonton: University of Alberta Press, 1985. 2 v. Translation of *Le Métis Canadien.* (French version also).
970.1 G442m

Harrison, Julia D. *Métis, People Between Two Worlds.* Vancouver: Glenbow-Alberta Institute in association with Douglas and McIntyre, 1985.
970.412 H246

Howard, Joseph Kinsey. *Strange Empire: a Narrative of the Northwest*. New York: Morrow, 1952.
971.054 H834

Lussier, Antoine S. and D. Bruce Sealey, eds. *The Other Natives: The/Les Métis*. Winnipeg: Manitoba Métis Federation Press, 1978-1980. 3 v.
970.1 L976

MacEwan, Grant. *Métis Makers of History*. Saskatoon, Sask.: Western Producer Prairie Books, 1981.
923.9712 M158

Madill, D. *Select Annotated Bibliography on Métis History and Claims*. Ottawa: Treaties and Historical Research Centre, 1983.
016.9701 M265

Métis Association of Alberta. *Origins of the Alberta Métis: Land Claims Research Project 1978-79*. [Edmonton]: Métis Association of Alberta, 1979.
970.1 M566

_____. *The Métis and the Land in Alberta: Land Claims Research Project, 1979-80*. [Edmonton]: Métis Association of Alberta, 1980.
970.1 M566m

_____. *Métis Land Rights in Alberta: a Political History*. Edmonton: Métis Association of Alberta, 1981.
970.5 M566

Peterson, Jacqueline and Jennifer S. H. Brown, eds. *The New Peoples: Being and Becoming Métis in North America*. Winnipeg: University of Manitoba Press, 1984. (Manitoba Studies in Native History).
970.1 N42

Riel, Louis. *The Collected Writings of Louis Riel/Les Ecrits complets de Louis Riel*. George F. G. Stanley, general editor. Edmonton: University of Alberta Press, 1985. 5 v.
923.9712 R444

Sealey, D. Bruce and Antoine S. Lussier. *The Métis: Canada's Forgotten People*. Winnipeg: Manitoba Métis Federation Press, 1975.
970.1 Se14

Stanley, George F. G. *The Birth of Western Canada: a History of the Riel Rebellions*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1960.
971.051 St25b

_____. *Louis Riel*. Toronto: McGraw-Hill Ryerson, 1985.
923.271 R444s

Trémaudan, Auguste-Henri de. *Hold High Your Heads: (History of the Métis Nation in Western Canada)*. Translated by Elizabeth Maguet. Winnipeg: Pemmican, 1982. Translation of *Histoire de la nation métisse dans l'Ouest canadien*.
970.1 D484

II. **Women**

The role of women in native society is of interest to many who study native history.

As well as the following specific references, you may find information about women's activities in more general ethnographical descriptions of tribal groups in such works as the *Annual Reports* of the Smithsonian Institution, Bureau of Ethnology (see p.15) or the *Anthropological Papers* of the American Museum of Natural History (see p.12).

Albers, Patricia, and Beatrice Medicine. *The Hidden Half: Studies of Plains Indian Women.* Washington, D.C.: University Press of America, 1983.
305.48897078 H53

Brown, Jennifer S. H. *Strangers in Blood: Fur Trade Company Families in Indian Country.* Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1980.

Cruikshank, Julie. *Athapaskan Women: Lives and Legends.* Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, 1979. (Paper/Canadian Ethnology Service; no. 57) (Mercury series/National Museum of Man).
970.1 N213 No. 57

Members of Blackfoot Tribe, Fort Macleod
ca. 1902
Photographer unknown
Courtesy Provincial Archives of Alberta, Archives Collection A.11093

Van Kirk, Sylvia. *"Many Tender Ties": Women in Fur-Trade Society in Western Canada, 1670-1870.* Winnipeg: Watson and Dwyer, [1980 or 1981].
971.201 V321m

Western Canadian Journal of Anthropology v. 6, no. 3, 1976. Special issue: "Cross-Sex Relations: Native Peoples". Edited by Patricia A. McCormack.
Includes such articles as:

> Brown, Jennifer S. H. "Changing Views of Fur Trade Marriage and Domesticity: James Hargrave, his Colleagues, and 'the Sex'"; p. 92-105.
>
> Kehoe, Alice B. "Old Woman had Great Power"; p. 68-76.

III. Treaties, Claims, and Government Relations

Of chief interest to those studying the history of native peoples in Alberta are Treaties 6, 7 and 8. The following are some works which are useful in the investigation of related subject areas.

Canada. Dept. of Indian Affairs. *Annual Report of the Department of Indian Affairs.* 1880-1935/36. Ottawa: The Dept. 55? v.
Note: For later years, they will be found with the reports of the Dept. of Mines and Resources for the years 1936/37-1951/52; with those of the Dept. of Citizenship and Immigration for the years 1952/53-1965/66; and with those of the Dept. of Indian Affairs and Northern Development from 1966/67 to date. Reports of the Indian Office, for previous years, since Confederation, will be found with the reports of the Secretary of State for the years 1868-1873, inclusive; and with those of the Dept. of the Interior for the years 1874-1879, inclusive.
970.5 C1601

Cumming, Peter A. and Neil H. Mickenberg, eds. *Native Rights in Canada.* 2nd ed. Toronto: Indian-Eskimo Association of Canada in association with General Pub. Co., 1972.
970.5 In2 1972

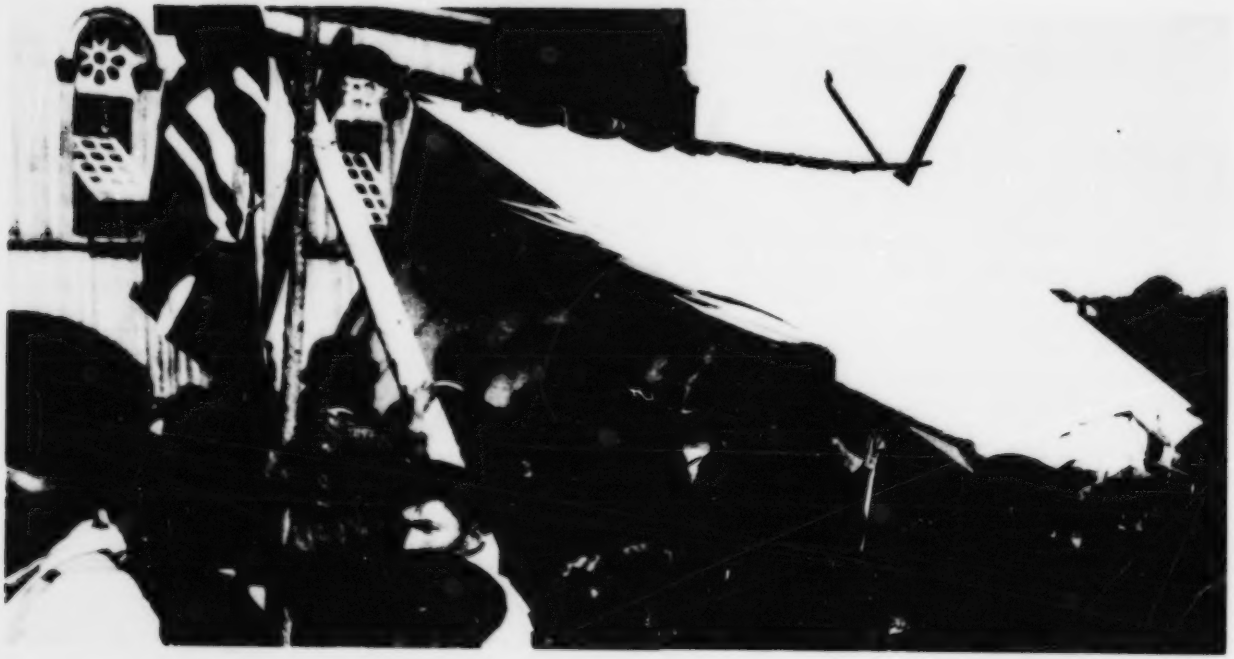
Daniel, Richard C. *A History of Native Claims Processes in Canada 1867-1979.* Ottawa: Tyler, Wright and Daniel Ltd. / Department of Indian and Northern Affairs, Research Branch, 1980.
970.5 D226

Daugherty, Wayne and Dennis Madill. *Indian Government under Indian Act Legislation, 1868-1951.* Ottawa: Treaties and Historical Research Centre, 1980.
970.5 D265

Indian Treaties and Surrenders from 1680-1902. Toronto: Coles, 1971. 3 v. (Coles Canadiana Collection).
Originally published in 1891-1912.
970.5 C16i

[*Indian Treaties nos. 1-11*]. Ottawa: Queen's Printer, 1957-1967.
Copies of individual treaties bound together in one volume.
970.5 C16in

Madill, Dennis F.K. *Treaty Research Report: Treaty Eight.* Ottawa: Treaties and Historical Research Centre, Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, 1986.
970.5 M265



Payment of Treaty to Indians
Fort Resolution, N.W.T., 1924
Photographer unknown
Courtesy Provincial Archives of Alberta, Archives Collection A.5439

McCardle, Bennett Ellen. *Indian History and Claims: a Research Handbook*. Ottawa: Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, Treaties and Historical Research Centre, 1982. 2 v.
970.10072 M126 REF

McCardle, Bennett Ellen. *Archival Records Relating to Native People in the Public Archives of Canada and National Library of Canada and the National Museum of Man: a Thematic Guide*. Ottawa: Treaties and Historical Research Centre, Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, 1985.

McCormack, Patricia. *How the (North) West was Won: Development and Underdevelopment in the Fort Chipewyan Region*. Thesis (Ph.D.): University of Alberta, 1984.

Morris, Alexander. *The Treaties of Canada with the Indians of Manitoba and the North-West Territories: Including the Negotiations on Which They were Based and Other Information Relating Thereto*. Toronto: Coles, 1971.
(Coles Canadiana collection).
Facsimile reprint of 1880 ed.
970.5 M831

Price, Richard, ed. *The Spirit of the Alberta Indian Treaties*. Rev. ed. Edmonton: University of Alberta Press, 1987.
970.5 Sp48

Select Bibliography on Canadian Indian Treaties and Related Subjects. Ottawa: Treaties and Historical Research Centre, 1979.
016.9701 Se48 1987

Surtees, Robert J. *Canadian Indian Policy: a Critical Bibliography*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1982.
016.9705 Su78

Taylor, John Leonard. *Canadian Indian Policy during the Inter-war Years, 1918-1939*. Ottawa: Indian Affairs and Northern Development, 1983.
970.5 T215

Taylor, John Leonard. *Treaty Research Report: Treaty Six (1876)*. Ottawa: Treaties and Historical Research Centre, Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, 1985.
970.5 T215

OTHER SOURCES OF INFORMATION

This guide has concentrated on the collections held by the Historical Resources Library. There are many other collections which have material relevant to the history of native peoples in Alberta. A selective list follows:

I. PROVINCIAL ARCHIVES OF ALBERTA

Because the Provincial Archives of Alberta is so closely linked to the Historical Resources Library, a brief guide is provided to the archival resources available. A list of other sources will follow.

The Provincial Archives of Alberta holds primary source materials of great research value about the native peoples of Alberta.

MANUSCRIPTS, PHOTOGRAPHS, and PHONOTAPES may be accessed using the following guide, with the assistance of the reference archivist.

Subject Headings

For access to MANUSCRIPTS, use the following subject headings:

Canada. Department of Indian Affairs.
Native Secretariat
Indians
Various tribe and band names
Métis

For access to PHOTOGRAPHS and PHONOTAPES, use:

Indians
Various tribe and band names
Métis

*Caution: Headings and tribe or band names used in the Archives may be different from those used in the Library. For example, in the Archives search under Blackfoot Indians; in the Library use Siksika Indians.

Sources of Information about Native Peoples of Alberta in the Provincial Archives of Alberta

1. Provincial Museum of Alberta. Phonotapes of native rites and ceremonies. 78.43

   Phonotapes in native languages, with some translated transcripts. Blackfoot, Blood and Cree bands.

2. Canada. Department of Indian Affairs. Correspondence files. 1872-1964 (Black series).

   Includes subject index and box list.

   Administration of western treaty areas.

3. Canada. Department of Indian Affairs. Correspondence files. 1879-1963. (School series). Includes subject index and box list.

   Administration of native schools in Canada.

4. Energy and Natural Resources, Department of. Bureau of Surveying and Mapping. Dominion and Alberta Land Surveyors' field note books...1873-1979.

   Includes inventory and index to inventory.

   References to surveying of Indian reserves.

5. Department of Lands and Forests. Homestead files, ca. 1880 -.
   70.313, 74.32, 74.48 and others.

   Indexes and other finding aids are available.

   Includes some references to Indian reserves and Métis settlement claims. For Indian reserve material, it is necessary to obtain file numbers through the records of the Department of the Interior at the National Archives of Canada.

Maps

Use map subject heading 3.

Newspapers

Le Métis (Winnipeg, Man.). 1871-1881.
Superseded by *Le Manitoba*, 1881-1925 (which became a general francophone newspaper).

Indexes to *Le Métis* (1871-1881) and *Le Manitoba* (1881-1925) are available in the reference area.

Provincial Government Records

See the guide produced by the Provincial Archives of Alberta in the Archives Reference Room. The guide is entitled:

Government Records Collections Held in the Provincial Archives of Alberta. 1986.

The introduction (p. I-III) indicates that a searcher should consider the various provincial government departments which relate directly or indirectly to various aspects of native history; for example, Social Services, Education, or Municipal Affairs.

Court Records

Criminal and civil case files from all the courts in Alberta contain depositions and judgements for cases involving native peoples.

Church Records

In the reference area there is an information leaflet available which provides an introduction to the *Church Archives at the Provincial Archives of Alberta.* All of the following have inventories.

1. Anglican Church of Canada. Diocese of Athabasca.

   Records of missions to Indians in northern Alberta. Primarily Cree and Chipewyan.

2. Anglican Church of Canada. Diocese of Mackenzie River.

   Records of missions in Mackenzie Valley. Primarily Slavey and Chipewyan.

Betty Hunter, Assiniboin (Stoney) Indian
Stoney Reserve, ca. 1910
Photo by Harry Pollard
Courtesy Provincial Archives of Alberta, H. Pollard Collection P.27

3. Oblates de Marie Immaculée. Alberta-Saskatchewan Province.

   Records of general administration, parishes and missions; personal papers of members of the Order, including the product of their own research in linguistics and ethnology; records of educational and other institutions; native language works prepared by Oblates.

   "The Oblate collection has valuable and unique documentation on the native transition from the open plains and parklands to the reserves; the administration of Canadian policies concerning them; on the administration of Indian Residential schools and native education generally; on the Métis during their period of adjustment to the Canadian acquisition of the Territories; on the development of native tongues as written languages."*

   *Claude Roberto,
   Archivist, Oblate collections

   Includes dictionaries and grammars of native languages. Primarily Cree and Blackfoot Confederacy.

4. Soeurs de l'Assomption de la Sainte Vierge. Province of St. John the Evangelist.

   Records of general administration, schools and convents. Includes Alberta and Saskatchewan.

   Mainly of interest: schools, mostly located on native missions. Primarily Cree.

5. United Church of Canada. Alberta Conference.

   Records of general administration, congregations, clergy and church workers. Includes records of churches prior to forming the union, i.e., Congregational, Methodist and Presbyterian.
   Mainly of interest: Congregational records including some records of missions and schools relating to native peoples. Primarily Cree.

II. OTHER SOURCES

This list provides an introduction to other resource centres which you may also wish to consult.

Further information may be found in the following two references.

For native studies programs:

Allen, Robert S. *Native Studies in Canada: a Research Guide*. 2nd ed. Ottawa: Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, 1984. 375.9701 AL54 1984

For other sources:

McCardle, Bennett Ellen. *Indian History and Claims: a Research Handbook*. Ottawa: Treaties and Historical Research Indian Centre, and Northern Affairs Canada, 1982. 970.10072 M126 REF

See volume 2, Appendix 4, p. 352-372. "Addresses for Researchers: Archives, Libraries, Indian Associations, Government Offices, and Other Resources".

RESOURCE CENTRES

A. Alberta

1. Alberta Culture. Historical Resources Division.
   a) Provincial Archives of Alberta
      12845 - 102 Avenue
      Edmonton, AB T5N 0M6
      427-1750
   b) Provincial Museum of Alberta
      12845 - 102 Avenue
      Edmonton, AB T5N 0M6
      427-1730
      Consult Ethnology staff specializing in native peoples of Alberta; also Archaeology staff.
   c) Archaeological Survey of Alberta
      Old St. Stephen's College
      8820 - 112 Street
      Edmonton, AB T6G 2P8
      431-1200
2. University of Alberta
   Edmonton, AB T6G 2E1
   a) Humanities and Social Sciences Library (Rutherford North) 432-5791
   b) Bruce Peel Special Collections Library 432-5998
   c) Department of Anthropology 432-3879
   d) School for Native Studies 432-2991
   e) William C. Wonders Map Collection 432-4760
3. Boreal Institute for Northern Studies Library
   CW 401, Biological Sciences Building
   University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB T6G 2E9
   432-4409
4. Dr. Anne Anderson Native Cultural Heritage Centre
   12555 - 127 Street
   Edmonton, AB T5L 1A3
   452-6296
   Specializes in Cree studies
5. Alberta Education Library Services
   4th Floor, Devonian Building, West Tower
   11160 Jasper Avenue
   Edmonton, AB T5K 0L2
   427-2985
   For contemporary information on native education.
6. a) Glenbow Historical Library and Archives
      Glenbow Museum
      130 - 9th Avenue SE
      Calgary, AB T2G 0P3
      264-8300
   b) Glenbow-Alberta Institute (Glenbow Museum)
      130 - 9th Avenue SE
      Calgary, AB T2G 0P3
      264-8300
7. University of Calgary
   2500 University Drive NW
   Calgary, AB T2N 1N4
   a) Library Information Centre 220-5962
   b) Special Collections 220-5972
   c) Department of Anthropology 220-6516
   d) Department of Archaeology 220-5227
   e) Arctic Institute of North America 220-7515

8. University of Lethbridge
4401 University Drive
Lethbridge, AB T1K 3M4

a) Department of Native American Studies 329-2635

9. Native Counselling Services of Alberta
Head Office:
#800 Highfield Place
10010 - 106 Street
Edmonton, AB T5J 3L8
423-2141

Regional offices also in Calgary, Lethbridge, Peace River, Wetaskiwin, Lac la Biche, Slave Lake, High Level, Stony Plain.

10. Nakoda Institute
P.O. Box 120
Morley, AB T0L 1N0
881-3949 or 881-3951

B. Ottawa

1. National Archives of Canada
395 Wellington Street
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0N3
(613) 995-5138

2. National Library of Canada
395 Wellington Street
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0N4
(613) 995-9481

a) Canadian Indian Rights Collection
(National Library of Canada)
(613) 992-6628

3. a) Indian and Northern Affairs Canada
Departmental Library
10 Wellington Street, 14th Floor
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0H4
(613) 997-0799

b) Treaties and Historical Research Centre

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada
Room 1924, 10 Wellington Street
Hull, Quebec
(819) 994-1182
Mailing address: Les Terrasses de la Chaudière,
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0H4